**Clinical Applications**

» Innovative, Soy-Free, Five-Lipid Blend for Enhanced Absorption*

» Support Natural Energy Generation and Mitochondrial Function*

» Support Plasma/Tissue CoQ10 Levels*

» Support Health/Functioning of the Cardiovascular System*

» Support Neuromuscular and Central Nervous System Health*

CoQmax CF™ and CoQmax-100 CF™ are XYMOGEN’s proprietary, crystal-free CoQ10 formulas that offer unparalleled absorption and bioavailability. These formulations have been shown in clinical trials to be over eight times more absorbable than powdered CoQ10 and more than twice as bioavailable as other oil-based or so-called “nano”-dispersed formulas on the market. The proprietary multilipid carrier employed in CoQmax CF and CoQmax-100 CF is unmatched for optimal utilization in the support of cardiovascular and energy-based health needs.*

**CoQmax CF™ and CoQmax-100 CF™**

- **CoQmax CF™** is available in 60 softgels
- **CoQmax-100 CF™** is available in 30 softgels & 120 softgels

**Discussion**

Coenzyme Q10 (CoQ10) is a fat-soluble substance that plays a major role in energy production and antioxidant protection in the body. It is found in the body primarily in its interchangeable ubiquinone and ubiquinol forms. In general, CoQ10 supports mitochondrial energy production, antioxidant activity, cell membrane stabilization, gene expression and apoptosis, and neurological and cardiovascular health.[2] Levels of CoQ10 in the body can be affected by a number of factors. Dietary contribution of CoQ10 is minimal and serum levels tend to decline with age or can be reduced due to drug-induced nutrient depletion.[3-6]

Synthesis of CoQ10 in the body is regulated by the enzyme HMG-CoA reductase. A variety of factors can inhibit HMG-CoA reductase and hinder CoQ10 production and availability, resulting in a potential increase in oxidative stress and a decrease in energy generation. In the event of reduced production, or drug-induced nutrient depletion, physicians recommend supplementation with CoQ10 to help maintain normal levels in the body.[6-7] Supplementation with CoQ10 has been found to promote favorable outcomes for a targeted group of patients[10] and to improve quality of life, energy levels, neurological health maintenance, exercise tolerance, and muscle comfort for a wide range of individuals.[1,9] A research study utilizing functional intracellular assay (FIA) suggested that CoQ10 may be a potential peripheral biomarker of antioxidant status in neurological health maintenance.[10-12]

Cardiovascular health is particularly dependent upon CoQ10 because of the heart muscle's exceedingly high energy demand.[4] The value of CoQ10 supplementation on cardiovascular health has been confirmed by ongoing human research studies.[6,11-13] A randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled study utilizing the same bioidentical, naturally yeast-fermented CoQ10 found in CoQmax formulas was conducted in a select group of 49 patients. Researchers observed that supplementation with 100 mg/d of CoQ10 successfully restored plasma levels and significantly increased total CoQ10 levels by 127%.[14]

Results from the highly anticipated Q-SYMBIO research study were reported in May 2013. Prior to the Q-SYMBIO study, researchers had observed that myocardial CoQ10 levels were inversely related to heart health and function.[15] The Q-SYMBIO results, in fact, supported this association. In the randomized, double-blind, placebo controlled Q-SYMBIO study, 420 patients were assigned to parallel groups to receive either the CoQ10 found in CoQmax (100 mg three times per day) or placebo. Within three months, researchers observed a reduction in N-terminal pro-brain natriuretic peptide (NT-proBNP), an important marker of heart health, in the CoQ10 supplemented patients. After two years, patients who were supplemented with CoQ10 had significant cardiovascular improvement overall compared to placebo.[9,15-17]

CoQmax CF™ and CoQmax-100 CF™ contain a unique, crystal-free, highly bioavailable form of ubiquinone and represent a new generation of CoQ10 supplementation. This soy-free formulation contains five lipids that help dissolve CoQ10 crystals into single molecules. This process helps stabilize the formula to prevent re-crystallization and facilitates passive diffusion to enhance absorption. Earlier generation supplements were poorly absorbed (0.6-1.0%), pure crystalline (powdered) forms of CoQ10, which served as the industry standard from the mid-1970s to the mid-1990s. A variety of forms and delivery systems offered somewhat improved absorption (2.3-5%) after 1995; however, these forms were unstable and crystallized and therefore difficult for the body to absorb. The five-lipid carrier, crystal-free CoQ10 in XYMOGEN’s CoQmax CF and CoQmax-100 CF represents innovation and improvement in CoQ10 delivery and bioavailability.*

**Figure 1. Plasma CoQ10 Cmax (ug/ml)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>CoQ Dry Powder</th>
<th>Three-Lipid Blend (Version 1)</th>
<th>CoQmax CF and CoQmax-100 CF (New Five-Lipid Blend Formulas)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CoQmax CF</td>
<td>1.14</td>
<td>3.20</td>
<td>3.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These statements have not been evaluated by the Food and Drug Administration. This product is not intended to diagnose, treat, cure, or prevent any disease.
CoQmax CF™ Supplement Facts
Serving Size: 1 Softgel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount Per Serving</th>
<th>% Daily Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calories</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calories from Fat</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Fat</td>
<td>1.5 g 2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coenzyme Q10 (as ubiquinone)(Kaneka Q10™)</td>
<td>100 mg **</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

** Other Ingredients: Proprietary blend of palm acid, oleic acid, and linoleic acid, safflower oil (non-GMO), medium-chain triglycerides, gelatin, vegetable glycerin, and annatto.

DIRECTIONS: Take one softgel one to two times daily, or as directed by your healthcare practitioner. Optimal results may be achieved by consuming with meals that contain fat.

Children and pregnant or lactating women should consult their healthcare practitioner prior to use. Do not use if tamper seal is damaged.

DOES NOT CONTAIN: Wheat, gluten, corn, yeast, soy, dairy products, fish, shellfish, peanuts, tree nuts, egg, artificial colors, artificial sweeteners, or preservatives.

STORAGE: Keep closed in a cool, dry place out of reach of children. Variations in temperature may cloud the softgels. This does not affect the formula’s efficacy or safety. Do not refrigerate.

CoQmax-100 CF™ Supplement Facts
Serving Size: 1 Softgel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Amount Per Serving</th>
<th>% Daily Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calories</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calories from Fat</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Fat</td>
<td>1 g 1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coenzyme Q10 (as ubiquinone)(Kaneka Q10™)</td>
<td>50 mg **</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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References


Additional references available upon request